

# Recommended reading/syllabus

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Students are required to buy, or otherwise have access to:

- Philippe Sands, Jacqueline Peel, Adriana Fabra and Ruth Mackenzie (eds). *Principles of International Environmental Law* (~~3rd~~<sup>4th</sup> ed.) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, ~~2012~~<sup>2018</sup>.
- Ole Kristian Fauchald and Bård Sverre Tuseth, *Global and Regional Treaties 2016* (Institutt for offentlig rett v/Calax AS, 2016).
- The compendium available at the UiT bookstore.

Curriculum:

### Part I: Introduction to International Environmental Law and Climate Change in the Arctic

- Philippe Sands, Jacqueline Peel, Adriana Fabra and Ruth MacKenzie (eds.), *Principles of International Environmental Law* (~~3rd~~<sup>4th</sup> ed.) (Cambridge University Press, ~~2012~~<sup>2018</sup>), Chapter 2: pp. ~~22-49~~ (~~28~~<sup>21-51</sup> (30 pages)

- Catherine Redgwell, "International Environmental Law," in Malcolm D. Evans (ed.), *International Law* (Oxford University Press, 2014), pp. 688-726 (38 pages)

### Part II: International Environmental Law

- Philippe Sands, Jacqueline Peel, Adriana Fabra and Ruth MacKenzie (eds.), *Principles of International Environmental Law* (~~3rd~~<sup>4th</sup> ed.) (Cambridge University Press, ~~2012~~<sup>2018</sup>), Chapter 6: pp. ~~187-237~~ (~~51~~<sup>197-249</sup> (52 pages)

- Ingvild Jakobsen, "Marine Protected Areas as a Tool to Ensure Environmental Protection of the Marine Arctic: Legal Aspects," in E. Tedsen et al., (eds.) *Arctic Marine Governance* (Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2014), pp. 215-233 (19 pages)

- Robin Warner, "Environmental Assessments in the Marine Areas of the Polar Regions," in Erik J. Molenaar, Alex G. Oude Elferink and Donald R. Rothwell (eds.), *The Law of the Sea and the Polar Regions: Interactions between Global and Regional Regimes* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2013), pp. 139-162 (24 pages)

- Vito De Lucia, "Competing Narratives and Complex Genealogies: The Ecosystem Approach in International Environmental Law," *Journal of Environmental Law* 27 (2015): pp. 91-117 (27 pages)

- D. Bodansky, "The Legal Character of the Paris Agreement", *RECIEL*, 2016, 25:2, 142-150 (9 pages)
- S. Maljean-Dubois, "The Paris Agreement: A New Step in the Gradual Evolution of Differential Treatment in the Climate Regime?", *RECIEL*, 2016, 25:2, 151-160 (10 pages)
- M. Doelle, "The Climate Change Regime and the Arctic Region", in T. Koivurova, E.C.H. Keskkitalo and N. Bankes, *Climate Governance in the Arctic* (Springer, 2009), pp. 27-50 (24 pages)
- Philippe Sands, Jacqueline Peel, Adriana Fabra and Ruth MacKenzie (eds.), *Principles of International Environmental Law* (3<sup>rd</sup>4<sup>th</sup> ed.) (Cambridge University Press, 20122018), Chapter 78: pp. 238-299 (62295-335 (40 pages)
- Philippe Sands, Jacqueline Peel, Adriana Fabra and Ruth MacKenzie (eds.), *Principles of International Environmental Law* (3<sup>rd</sup>4<sup>th</sup> ed.) (Cambridge University Press, 20122018), Chapter 10: pp. 449-478 (30384-427 (43 pages)
- R. Rayfuse, "Protecting Marine Biodiversity in Polar Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction", *Review of European, Comparative & International Environmental Law* 17, no. 1 (2008): pp. 3-13 (11 pages)
- A. Boyle, "Relationship between International Environmental Law and Other Branches of International Law" in *Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law*, Bodansky, D. et al (eds.), (Oxford University Press, 2007), pp. 125-146 (21 pages)

### **Part III: Law of the Sea**

- Malcolm D. Evans, "The Law of the Sea," in (ed.) *International Law* (Oxford University Press, 2010), pp. 651-686 (36 pages)
- ~~- Donald R. Rothwell and Tim Stephens, "Marine Environmental Protection," in *The International Law of the Sea*, pp. 338-382 (45 pages)~~
- Philippe Sands, Jacqueline Peel, Adriana Fabra and Ruth MacKenzie (eds.), *Principles of International Environmental Law* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.) (Cambridge University Press, 2018), Chapter 11: pp. 455-505 (50 pages)
- D. McRae, "The Negotiation of Article 234", in F. Griffiths (ed.), *Politics of the Northwest Passage* (McGill-Queen's University Press, 1987), pp. 98-114 (27 pages)
- Rosemary Rayfuse, "Climate Change and the Law of the Sea," in Rosemary Rayfuse and Shirley V. Scott (eds.), *International law in the Era of Climate Change* (Edward Edgar Publishing Limited, 2012), pp. 147-174 (28 pages)

- [Philippe Sands, Jacqueline Peel, Adriana Fabra and Ruth MacKenzie \(eds.\), \*Principles of International Environmental Law\* \(4th ed.\) \(Cambridge University Press, 2018\), Chapter 11: pp. 506-548 \(42 pages\)](#)

- E.J. Molenaar, "International Regulation of Central Arctic Ocean Fisheries", in M.H. Nordquist, J.N. Moore and R. Long (eds) *Challenges of the Changing Arctic. Continental Shelf, Navigation, and Fisheries* (Brill Nijhoff, 2016), pp. 429-463 (35 pages)

- Nigel Banks, "The Conservation and Utilization of Marine Mammals in the Arctic Region," in Erik J. Molenaar, Alex G. Oude Elferink and Donald R. Rothwell (eds.), *The Law of the Sea and the Polar Regions: Interactions between Global and Regional Regimes* (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2013), pp. 293-321 (29 pages)

#### **Part IV: Arctic Governance**

- G. Xue and Y. Long, "The Changing Arctic and an Adaptive Approach to the Protection of Arctic Marine Ecosystems", in M.H. Nordquist, J.N. Moore and R. Long (eds) *Challenges of the Changing Arctic. Continental Shelf, Navigation, and Fisheries* (Brill Nijhoff 2016), pp. 326-362 (37 pages)

- T. Pedersen and T. Henriksen, "Svalbard's Maritime Zones: The End of Legal Uncertainty?", *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* 24 (2009): pp. 141-161 (22 pages)

- O.S. Stokke, "Protecting the Arctic Environment: The Interplay of Global and Regional Regimes", *Yearbook of Polar Law* 1 (2009): pp. 349-371; 22 pages

- R.L. Barsh, "Indigenous Peoples," in *Oxford Handbook of International Environmental Law*, Bodansky, D. et al (eds.), (Oxford University Press, 2007), pp. 830-853 (27 pages)

- T. Koivurova, "Alternatives for an Arctic Treaty - Evaluation and a New Proposal", *Review of European Community and International Environmental Law* 17 (2008): pp. 14-26 (13 pages)

- V. De Lucia, "The Arctic Environment and the BBNJ Negotiations. Special Rules for Special Circumstances?", *Marine Policy*, 86, 2017, 232-240 (9 pages)

#### **Part V: Dispute Settlement & Moot Court**

- John Merrills, "The Means of Dispute Settlement," in Malcolm D. Evans (ed.), *International Law* (Oxford University Press, 2014), pp. 563-584 (22 pages)

- Natalie Klein, "Settlement of international environmental law disputes," in Malgosia Fitzmaurice, David M. Ong and Panos Merkouris (eds.), *Research Handbook on International Environmental Law* (Edward Edgar Publishing Limited, 2010), pp. 379-400 (22 pages)

- R. Beckman, "UNCLOS Dispute Settlement Regime and Arctic Legal Issues", in M.H. Nordquist, J.N. Moore and R. Long (eds) *Challenges of the Changing Arctic. Continental Shelf, Navigation, and Fisheries*, (Brill Nijhoff, 2016), pp. 573-592 (20 pages)

**Total: ~~749~~789 pages**