

Template to report changes in the syllabus

(Must be filled in by the subject teacher in consultation with the avdelingsleder/programansvarlig)

<p>The change applies:</p> <p>Specify which department, subject/ course and the number of credits.</p>	<p>JUR-3053 Law of the Sea and the Arctic</p> <p>LLM</p> <p>15 credits</p>
<p>Description of change:</p> <p>Specify author, title/headline, year and number of pages.</p>	<p><u>Add new articles:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Yoshifumi Tanaka, "Changing Paradigms in the Law of the Sea and the Marine Arctic", <i>International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law</i>, 2020, pp. 439-467, 30 pages (available online). - Clive Schofield and Andreas Østhaugen, "A divided Arctic: Maritime Boundary Agreements and Disputes in the Arctic Ocean", in <i>Handbook on Geopolitics and Security in the Arctic</i>, Springer, 2020, pp. 171-191, 20 pages (available online). - Andreas Østhagen & Andreas Raspotnik (2019) Why Is the European Union Challenging Norway Over Snow Crab? Svalbard, Special Interests, and Arctic Governance, <i>Ocean Development & International Law</i>, 50:2-3, 190-208, 18 pages, (available online). <p><u>Remove one Article:</u></p> <p>A.G. Oude Elferink, "The Continental Shelf in the Polar Regions: Cold War or Black-Letter Law", 40 <i>Netherlands Yearbook of International Law</i>, 2009, pp. 121-181, 62 pages, (Available online).</p>

<p>Explain why the syllabus should be changed:</p>	<p>Updated with a more up-to-date conceptual article on changing paradigms</p>
<p>Updated reading list:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Copy-paste a summary of the current syllabus in the subject/course and use “Track changes” to show which changes are done. 	<p>JUR 3053 Recommended reading/syllabus</p> <p>General</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - K.N. Scott and D.L. Vanderzwaag, "Polar Oceans and the Law of the Sea", in D.R. Rothwell, A.G. Oude Elferink, K.N. Scott and T. Stephens (eds.), <i>The Oxford Handbook of The Law of the Sea</i>, Oxford University Press 2015, pp. 724-751, 28 pages (available online). - E.J. Molenaar, A.G. Oude Elferink, and D.R. Rothwell (eds), "Interactions between Global and Regional Regimes: Trends and Prospects", in <i>The Law of the Sea and Polar Regions: Interactions between Global and Regional Regimes</i>, (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers), 2013 pp. 389-417, 29 pages, (available online). - Yoshifumi Tanaka, "Changing Paradigms in the Law of the Sea and the Marine Arctic", <i>International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law</i>, 2020, pp. 439-467, 30 pages (available online). - R. Beckman, "UNLCOS Dispute Settlement Regime and Arctic Legal Issues", in: M.H. Nordquist, J.N. Moore and R. Long (eds), <i>Challenges of the Changing Arctic</i>, Brill Nijhoff 2016, pp. 573-592, 19 pages, (available online). <p>Maritime zones</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Clive Schofield and Andreas Østhaugen, "A divided Arctic: Maritime Boundary Agreements and Disputes in the Arctic Ocean", in <i>Handbook on Geopolitics and Security in the Arctic</i>, Springer, 2020, pp. 171-191, 20 pages (available online).

- T. Henriksen and G. Ulfstein, "Maritime Delimitation in the Arctic: The Barents Sea Treaty", 42 *Ocean Development & International Law*, 2011, pp. 1-21, 21 pages, (Available online).

- ~~A.G. Oude Elferink, "The Continental Shelf in the Polar Regions: Cold War or Black-Letter Law", 40 *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law*, 2009, pp. 121-181, 62 pages, (Available online).~~

- A.G. Oude Elferink, "The Delimitation of the Continental Shelf beyond 200 nautical miles in the Arctic Ocean: Recent Developments, Applicable Law and Possible Outcomes" in: M.H. Nordquist, J.N. Moore and R. Long (eds), *Challenges of the Changing Arctic*, Brill Nijhoff 2016, pp. 53-80, 28 pages, (available online).

Environmental protection

- V. De Lucia, "The Arctic Environment and the BBNJ Negotiations: Special Rules for Special Circumstances?", *Marine Policy*, Vol. 86, December 2017, pp. 234-240, 6 pages, (available online).

- J. Guifang and Y. Long, "The Changing Arctic and an Adaptive Approach to the Protection of Arctic Marine Ecosystems", in: M.H. Nordquist, J.N. Moore and R. Long (eds), *Challenges of the Changing Arctic*, Brill Nijhoff 2016, pp. 326-362, 40 pages, (available online).

- S. Stoessel, E. Tedsen, S. Cavalieri, and A. Riedel, "Environmental Governance in the Marine Arctic", in Tedsen E., Cavalieri S., Kraemer R. (eds) *Arctic Marine Governance*. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2014, pp. 45-69, 24 pages, (available online).

- I.U. Jakobsen, "Extractive Industries in Arctic: The International Legal Framework for the Protection of the Environment", *Nordic Environmental Law Journal* 2014 1, pp 39-52, 14 pages, (available online).

Arctic shipping

- A. de Mestral, "Article 234 of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: Its Origins and Its Future", in S.

Lalonde and T.L. McDorman (eds) *International Law and Politics of the Arctic Ocean: Essays in Honor of Donald Pharand*, Brill, 2015, pp. 109-124, 15 pages, (available online).

- T. McDorman "A Note on the Potential Conflicting Treaty Rights and Obligations between the IMO's Polar Code and Article 234 of the Law of the Sea Convention" in S. Lalonde and T.L. McDorman (eds) *International Law and Politics of the Arctic Ocean: Essays in Honor of Donald Pharand*, Brill, 2015, pp. 141-159, 18 pages, (available online).

- K. Bartenstein, "Between the Polar Code and Article 234: The Balance in Canada's Shipping Safety and Pollution Prevention Regulations", *Ocean Development & International Law*, Vol. 50(4), 2019, pp. 335-362, 27 pages, (available online).

- K. Bartenstein, "The "Arctic Exception" in the Law of the Sea Convention: A Contribution to Safer Navigation in the Northwest Passage?", *Ocean Development & International Law*, 2011, pp. 22-52, 30 pages, (available online).

- J.J. Solski, "Russia" in R. Beckman, T. Henriksen, E.J. Molenaar, K. Dalaker Kraabel and J.A. Roach (eds), *Governance of Arctic Shipping – Balancing Rights and Interests of Arctic States and User States* (Brill/Nijhoff: 2017), pp. 173-216, 43 pages, (available online).

- T. Henriksen, "Protecting polar environments: coherency in regulating Arctic shipping" in R. Rayfuse (ed.), *Research Handbook on International Marine Environmental Law*, Edward Elgar, 2015, pp. 363-384, 21 pages, (available online).

Arctic fisheries

- V. Schatz, A. Proelss, and N. Liu, "The 2018 Agreement to Prevent Unregulated High Seas Fisheries in the Central Arctic Ocean: A Critical Analysis", *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, Vol. 34(2), 29 April 2019, pp. 195-244, 49 pages, (available online).

- I. Dahl, "Maritime Delimitation in the Arctic: Implications for Fisheries Jurisdiction and Cooperation in the Barents Sea", *The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, 30, 2015, pp. 120-147, 20 pages, (available online).

- E.J. Molenaar, "Fisheries Regulation in the Maritime Zones of Svalbard", 27 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law* (2012) pp. 3-58, 56 pages, (Available online).

- [Andreas Østhagen & Andreas Raspotnik \(2019\) Why Is the European Union Challenging Norway Over Snow Crab? Svalbard, Special Interests, and Arctic Governance, Ocean Development & International Law, 50:2-3, 190-208, 18 pages, \(available online\).](#)

Svalbard

- T. Pedersen and T. Henriksen, "Svalbard's Maritime Zones: The End of Legal Uncertainty?", 24 *International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law*, 2009, pp. 141-161, 22 pages, (available online).

- P. Th. Ørebech, "The Geographic Scope of the Svalbard Treaty and Norwegian Sovereignty: historic – or evolutionary – interpretation?", *Croatian Yearbook of European Law & Policy*, Vol.13, 2017, pp. 53-86, 33 pages, (available online).

Arctic Council

- K. Bartenstein, "The Arctic Region Council Revisited: Inspiring Future Development of the Arctic Council", in S. Lalonde and T.L. McDorman (eds) *International Law and Politics of the Arctic Ocean: Essays in Honor of Donald Pharand*, Brill, 2015, pp. 55-75, 20 pages, (available online).

- E.J. Molenaar, "The Arctic, the Arctic Council, and the Law of the Sea" in R. Beckman, T. Henriksen, K. Dalaker Kraabel, E.J. Molenaar and J.A. Roach (eds) *Governance of Arctic Shipping. Balancing Rights and Interests of Arctic States and User States* (Brill/Nijhoff: 2017), pp. 24-67, 43 pages, (available online).

Reform of the Arctic Regime

- O.R. Young, "If an Arctic Ocean Treaty is Not the Solution, What is the Alternative?", 47 *Polar Record*, 2011, pp. 327-334, 18 pages, (available online).

- B. Baker and B. Yeager, "Coordinated Ocean Stewardship in the Arctic: Needs, Challenges and Possible Models for an Arctic Ocean Coordinating Agreement", *Transnational Environmental Law*, 4:2, 2015, pp. 359-394, 35 pages, (available online).

	<p>- C.R. Rossi, "The Club Within the Club: The Challenge of a Soft Law Framework in a Global Arctic Context", <i>The Polar Journal</i>, 2015, Vol. 5(1), pp. 8-34, 26 pages, (available online).</p> <p>Arctic indigenous peoples</p> <p>- E. Asbjorn, "Indigenous Self-Government in the Arctic and their Right to Land and Natural Resources", <i>Yearbook of Polar Law</i>, 2009, pp. 245-281, 37 pages, (available online).</p> <p>- D.S. Dorough, "The Rights, Interests and Role of the Arctic Council Permanent Participants, in R. Beckman, T. Henriksen, E.J. Molenaar, K. Dalaker Kraabel and J.A. Roach (eds), <i>Governance of Arctic Shipping – Balancing Rights and Interests of Arctic States and User States</i> (Brill/Nijhoff: 2017), pp. 68-103, 35 pages, (available online).</p> <p>-</p>
The total amount of pages in the course/subject before and after the change of syllabus.	<p>Before – 813</p> <p>After - 819</p>
Specified explanation if the suggestion differ from the current syllabus norms (cf. syllabus norms specified on the last page):	
Is a gender perspective included in the suggested syllabus, and/or is it gender balance between the authors of the syllabus in the current subject/course?	<p>No gender perspective as the course does not lend itself to such discourse.</p> <p>Female authors have been included. From the 29 articles/chapters selected for this syllabus, 9 are written by female authors. However, the key authors of relevance for these topics (and with updated publications) are predominantly male.</p>

Study program /level	Number of pages per credit
Master of Laws, 1. - 3. department	30-40
Master of Laws, 4. department	40-45
Master of Laws, 5. department	45-55
Master of Laws in the Law of the Sea	45-55
Nordic Master's Degree Programme in Environmental Law	55-65

- **Qualitative guidelines:**

Sources of law such as the wording of an act, preparatory works, legal decisions, etc. shall not normally be included in the syllabus.

We use and do not distinguish between introduction literature-, primary literature, recommended literature, supplementary literature, etc.

- **Deadlines:**

Subjects/courses to be offered next autumn semester.

A case regarding changes in the syllabus must be sent to the administration no later than 14 days before the last SU-meeting before the Leganto-deadline

1. June: UiTs deadline in Leganto

Subjects/courses to be offered next spring semester.

A case regarding changes in the syllabus must be sent to the administration no later than 14 days before the last SU-meeting before the Leganto-deadline

15. November: UiTs deadline in Leganto

Earlier deadlines apply if changes in the syllabus make it necessary to change the course description/ the learning outcome descriptions.

Changes in the subject/course description and/or the learning outcome descriptions must be approved by Studieutvalget no later than January for the upcoming autumn semester, and no later than August for the upcoming spring semester. This follows from the common deadlines at UiTs system "Emne på Nett" (EpN).

In order for Studieutvalget to have time to process the case regarding syllabus changes, the avdelingsleder / programansvarlig together with the administrative responsible for the department applies for the changes no later than 14 days before the first SU-meeting in the spring and fall.

- **Submission of template**

Please send the completed template to the person who is administratively responsible for the department.

Administratively responsible for the various departments:

Sunniva Alvestad Solheim (1st and 4th department): sunniva.s.alvestad@uit.no

Karin B. Eriksen (2nd and 3rd department): karin.b.eriksen@uit.no

Thorbjørg Hroarsdottir (5th department): thorbjorg.hroarsdottir@uit.no

Lene Emile Øye (LLM, NOMPEL, JUR-3621 and JUR-3624): lene.e.oye@uit.no